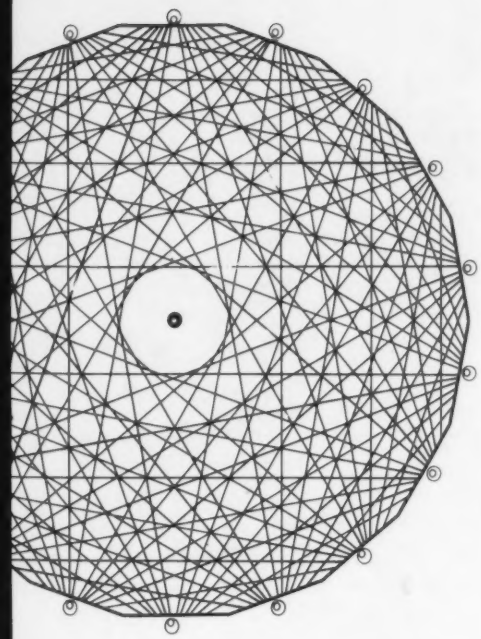

OL.
5
985

International Journal of EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Volume Contents and Author Index,

Volume 5, 1985

Pergamon Press

Oxford • New York • Toronto • Sydney • Frankfurt

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Executive Editors

For all submissions:
Philip H. Taylor (Chairman)
Faculty of Education
Ring Road North
University of Birmingham
Box 363, Birmingham B15 2TT, U.K.

For book reviews:
David Stephens
Department of Education in Developing Countries
University of London Institute of Education
20 Bedford Way
London WC1H 0AL, U.K.

Lynn Davies (*University of Birmingham, U.K.*)
Clive Harber (*University of Birmingham, U.K.*)
Paul Hurst (*University of London, U.K.*)
Rex Oram (*University of Birmingham, U.K.*)

W. I. Ozanne (Secretary) (*Birmingham, U.K.*)
Margaret Peil (*University of Birmingham, U.K.*)
Graham Vulliamy (*University of York, U.K.*)
J. K. P. Watson (*University of Reading, U.K.*)

Editorial Board

M. K. Bacchus (*University of Alberta, Canada*)
Barbara Barrett (*Pergamon Press, U.K.*)
Mark Blaug (*University of London, U.K.*)
Lalage Bown (*University of Glasgow, U.K.*)
Mark Bray (*University of London, U.K.*)
David Hawkridge (*Open University, U.K.*)

Gareth Howell (*British Council, U.K.*)
John Oxenham (*University of Sussex, U.K.*)
L. J. Saha (*Australian National University*)
A. R. Thompson (*University of Bristol, U.K.*)
J. D. Turner (*University College, Botswana*)
Barbara Yates (*University of Illinois, U.S.A.*)

Corresponding Editors

M. K. Bacchus (*University of Alberta, Canada*)
P. H. Coombs (*International Council for Educational Development, U.S.A.*)

Edmundo Fuenzalida (*Stanford University, U.S.A.*)
L. J. Saha (*Australian National University*)
Barbara Yates (*University of Illinois, U.S.A.*)

Editorial Consultants

Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (*Madras Institute of Development Studies, India*) **Claudio de Moura Castro** (*Ministry of Education and Culture, Brazil*) **Paul Chang** (*University of Penang, Malaysia*) **Ravindra H. Dave** (*UNESCO, Hamburg, F.R.G.*) **Michael Debeauvais** (*I.I.E.P., Paris, France*) **J. H. Eedle** (*University of the Northern Territory, Australia*) **Jacques Hallak** (*UNESCO, Paris, France*) **Stephen P. Heyneman** (*World Bank, Washington, U.S.A.*) **Abdul Razak Haji Muhammad** (*Education Department, Brunei*) **Tapas Majumdar** (*Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India*) **Peter Mandi** (*Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary*) **Soedjatmoko** (*United Nations University, Tokyo, Japan*) **Liceria Brillantes Soriano** (*University of the Philippines*)

Annual Subscription Rates (1986)

For libraries, university departments, research establishments and other multiple-reader institutions the subscription rate is US$95.00 per annum (including postage and insurance). Two-year rate (1986/7): US$180.50. *Specially reduced rates for individuals*: In the interest of maximizing the dissemination of the research results published in this important international journal we have established a two-tier price structure. Any individual whose institution takes out a library subscription may purchase a second or additional subscription for their personal use at the much-reduced rate of US$35.00 per annum.

Subscription enquiries from customers in North America should be sent to: Pergamon Press Inc., Maxwell House, Fairview Park, Elmsford, NY 10523, U.S.A., and from the rest of the world to Pergamon Press Ltd, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K.

Published quarterly.

Microform Subscriptions and Back Issues

Back issues of all previously published volumes are available in the regular editions and on microfilm and microfiche. Current subscriptions are available on microfiche simultaneously with the paper edition and on microfilm on completion of the annual index at the end of the subscription year.

Publishing and Advertising Offices

Pergamon Press Ltd, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K.
Pergamon Press Inc., Maxwell House, Fairview Park, Elmsford, NY 10523, U.S.A.

Copyright © 1985 Pergamon Press Ltd

It is a condition of publication that manuscripts submitted to this journal have not been published and will not be simultaneously submitted or published elsewhere. By submitting a manuscript, the authors agree that the copyright for their article is transferred to the publisher, if and when the article is accepted for publication. However, assignment of copyright is not required from authors who work for organizations which do not permit such assignment. The copyright covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article, including reprints, photographic reproductions, microform (or any other reproduction of similar nature) and translations. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without permission in writing from the copyright holder.

Photocopying Information for Users in the U.S.A.

The Item-Fee Code for this publication indicates that authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service provided the stated fee for copying beyond that permitted by Section 107 or 108 of the United States Copyright Law is paid. The appropriate remittance of $3.00 per copy per article is paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 21 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. The copyright owner's consent does not extend to copying for general distribution, for promotion, for creating new works, or for resale. Specific written permission must be obtained from the publisher for such copying. In case of doubt please contact your nearest Pergamon office.

The Item-Fee Code for this publication is: 0738-0593/85 $3.00 + 0.00.

PERGAMON PRESS

Headington Hill Hall,
Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K.

Maxwell House, Fairview Park,
Elmsford, NY 10523, U.S.A.

VOL.
5
1985

VOLUME 5
LIST OF CONTENTS

Number 1

Jee-Peng Tan	1	The private direct cost of secondary schooling in Tanzania
Richard Pearse	11	Factors related to inequality in participation in schooling in Java
Poul Erik Rasmussen	27	The mass educational programme of the IRDP/ DANIDA Project, Noakhali, Bangladesh: a success story so far
David Marshall	41	Computer technology in education: redefining the modes of educational transmission
Anton Johnston	49	Some remarks on education policy and planning in Mozambique: a reply to Dr R. A. Carr-Hill
Roy A. Carr-Hill	57	Comments/rejoinder to Anton Johnston
Sushila Singhal	59	Methodological issues in the evaluation of educational programmes in developing countries from the perspective of evaluatees and their settings
	71	Book Reviews
	75	Call for Papers

Number 2

Javier A. Elguea	77	Scientific revolutions, paradigms and textbooks in development theories
Keith Watson	83	Dependence or independence in education? Two cases from post-colonial South-East Asia
Anthony Layne	95	Government revenue and expenditure on education in Barbados
James Urwick	105	Urban preference among Nigerian teacher-trainees: an analysis for educational policy
D. Fontana and T. M. R. Raoof	123	The development of a manifest school anxiety scale for use with Iraqi school students
	137	Book Reviews

OL.
5
985

Number 3

Special Issue: Research, Co-operation and Evaluation of Educational Programmes in the Third World

John Oxenham and Keith Watson	139	Editorial
Lorenz von Pogrell	141	Recent educational research on developing countries by German researchers: a survey of the literature
Paul Smits	147	Research on education in developing countries: an inventory of Dutch projects and programmes
Keith Watson	155	Current and recent educational research with and in developing countries by U.K. researchers
Wout van den Bor	167	Problematical aspects of expatriate educational research with and in developing countries
Kenneth King	183	North–South collaborative research in education
John Oxenham	193	Transpositions from research into policy and practice: possibilities for foreign researchers
Emiel Droogleever Fortuijn	203	The failure of ethics in practice: cultural and institutional barriers of a research project in Venezuela
Students Learning Orientations Group	217	Students learning orientations and adult work: the SLOG project
Jamil Salmi	223	Educational research on the Third World or with the Third World: a view from the South
A. R. Thompson	227	Evaluation in overseas education: some parameters and priorities
Beatrice Avalos	235	The evaluation of cultural action
John Fox and Joseph Mutangira	241	The overseas training of adult educators: an evaluation of programmes in Africa and the U.K. Some emerging themes
David William Clemson	245	Supporting evaluation in Kenya: reflections on experiences with the Kenyan adult literacy programme

VOL. 5 1985

Number 4

Claudine Michel and R. Murray Thomas	249	High-quality, low-cost television for children of developing nations: a Haitian experience
Alain Mingat and Jee Peng Tan	259	Subsidization of higher education versus expansion of primary enrollments: what can a shift of resources achieve in Sub-Saharan Africa?
David W. Chapman and Douglas M. Windham	269	Academic program 'failures' and the vocational school 'fallacy': policy issues in secondary education in Somalia
S. Heyneman	283	Diversifying secondary school curricula in developing countries: an implementation history and some policy options
Colin E. Hindson	289	Kiribati — the search for education alternatives in a Pacific micro-state
Christopher Colclough, Keith Lewin and John Oxenham	295	Donor agency support for primary education: strategies reconsidered
V. Selvaratnam	307	The international flow of scholars and students: a vehicle for cross-cultural understanding, international co-operation and global development?
	325	Book Reviews
	i	Volume Contents and Author Index, Volume 5, 1985

DL.
5
985

AUTHOR INDEX

Avalos, B. 235

Carr-Hill, R.A. 57
Chapman, D.W. 269
Clemson, D.W. 245
Colclough, C. 295

Elguea, J.A. 77

Fontana, D. 123
Fortuijn, E.D. 203
Fox, J. 241

Heyneman, S. 283
Hindson, C.E. 289

Johnston, A. 49

King, K. 183

Layne, A. 95
Lewin, K. 295

Marshall, D. 41
Michel, C. 249
Mingat, A. 259
Mutangira, J. 241

Oxenham, J. 139, 193, 295

Pearse, R. 11

Raoof, T.M.R. 123
Rasmussen, P.E. 27

Salmi, J. 223
Selvaratnam, V. 307
Singhal, S. 59
Smits, P. 147
Students Learning Orientations Group 217

Tan, Jee-Peng, 1, 259
Thomas, R.M. 249
Thompson, A.R. 227

Urwick, J. 105

Watson, K. 139, 155, 83
Windham, D.M. 269

van den Bor, W. 167
von Pogrell, L. 141

VOL. 5 1985

Printed in Great Britain by Express Litho Service (Oxford)

OL.
5
985